

Health Service and Social Integration for Migrant Population : lessons from China

WANG Qian

**Director, Department of Services and Management of Migrant Population ,
National Health and Family Planning Commission of the PRC**

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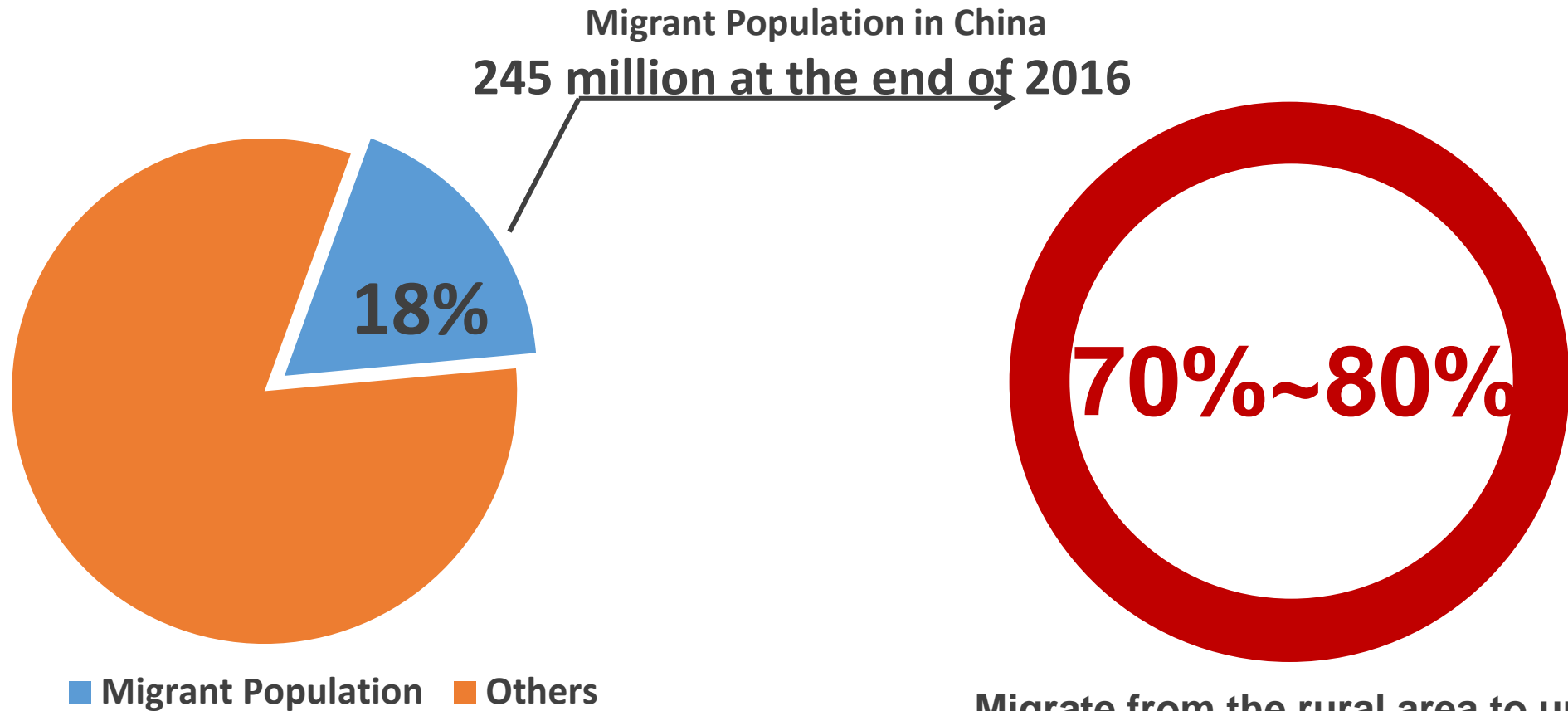
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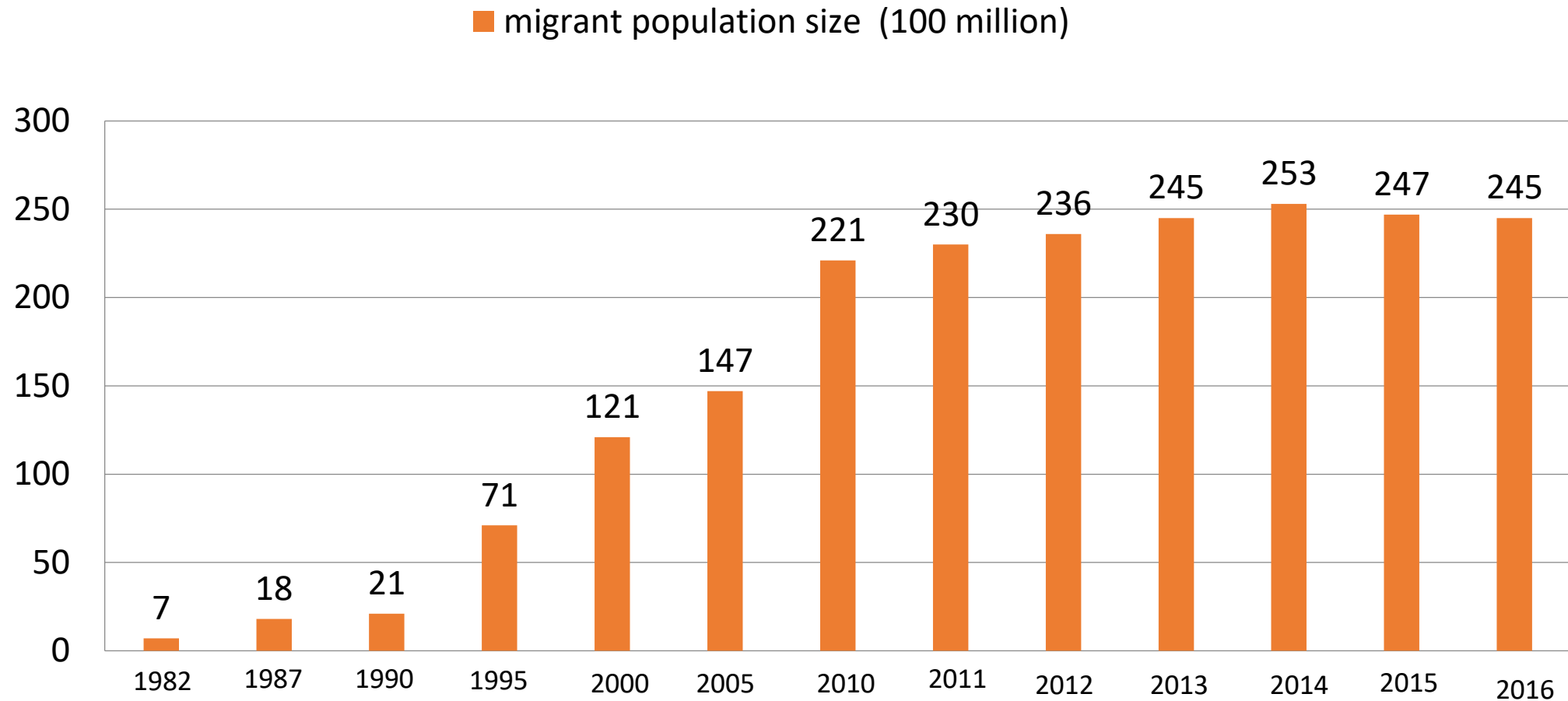
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Characteristic of China's Migrant Population

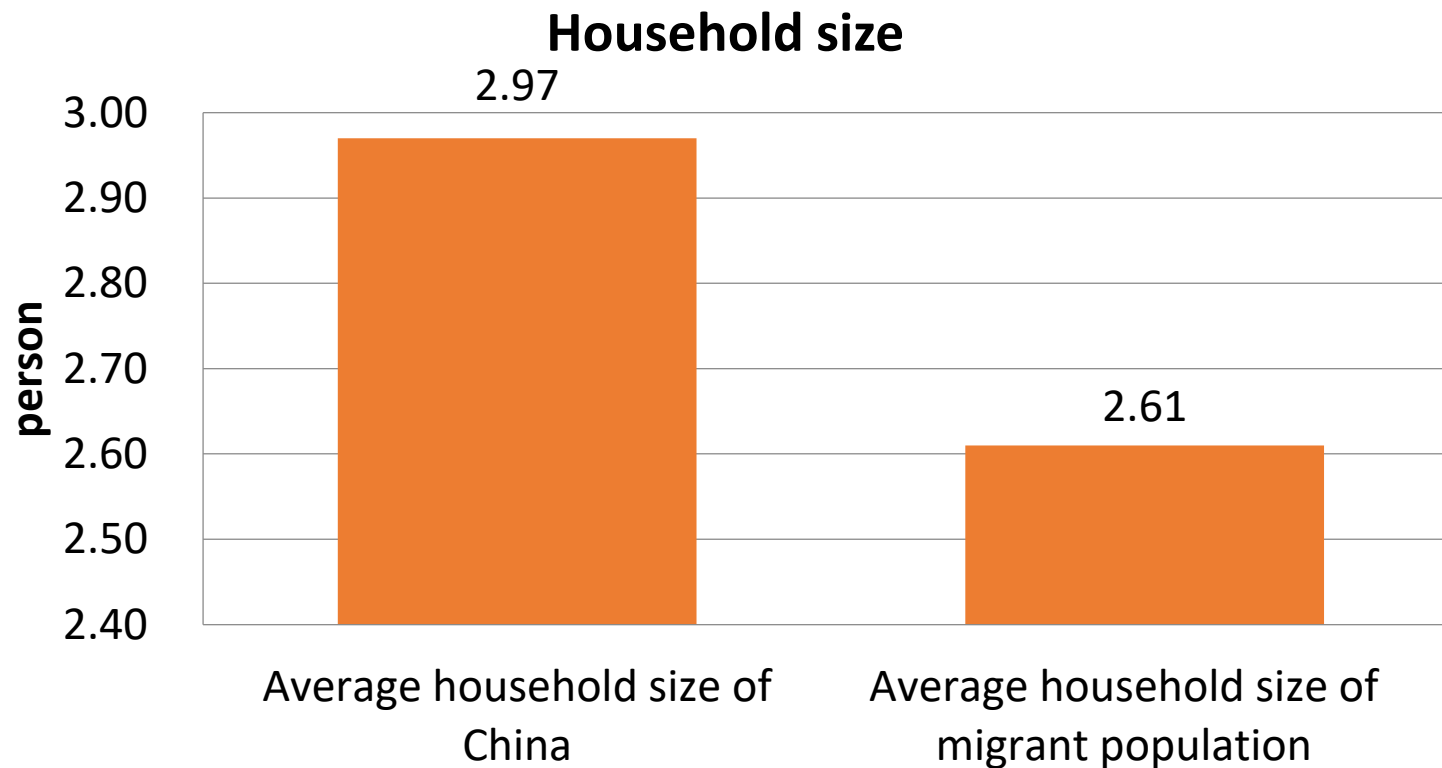


Characteristic of China's Migrant Population



Characteristic of China's Migrant Population

- The trend of migrating with the family is getting obvious
- Migrating with family members: 81.9%



Characteristic of China's Migrant Population

- The percentage of long-term residency is going up
 - The average living time of migrants at residence place is **6.1 years**.
 - About half of the migrant population live more than **4.3 years**.

Characteristic of China's Migrant Population

The migration of population is becoming **one of the most important motive force of urbanization.**

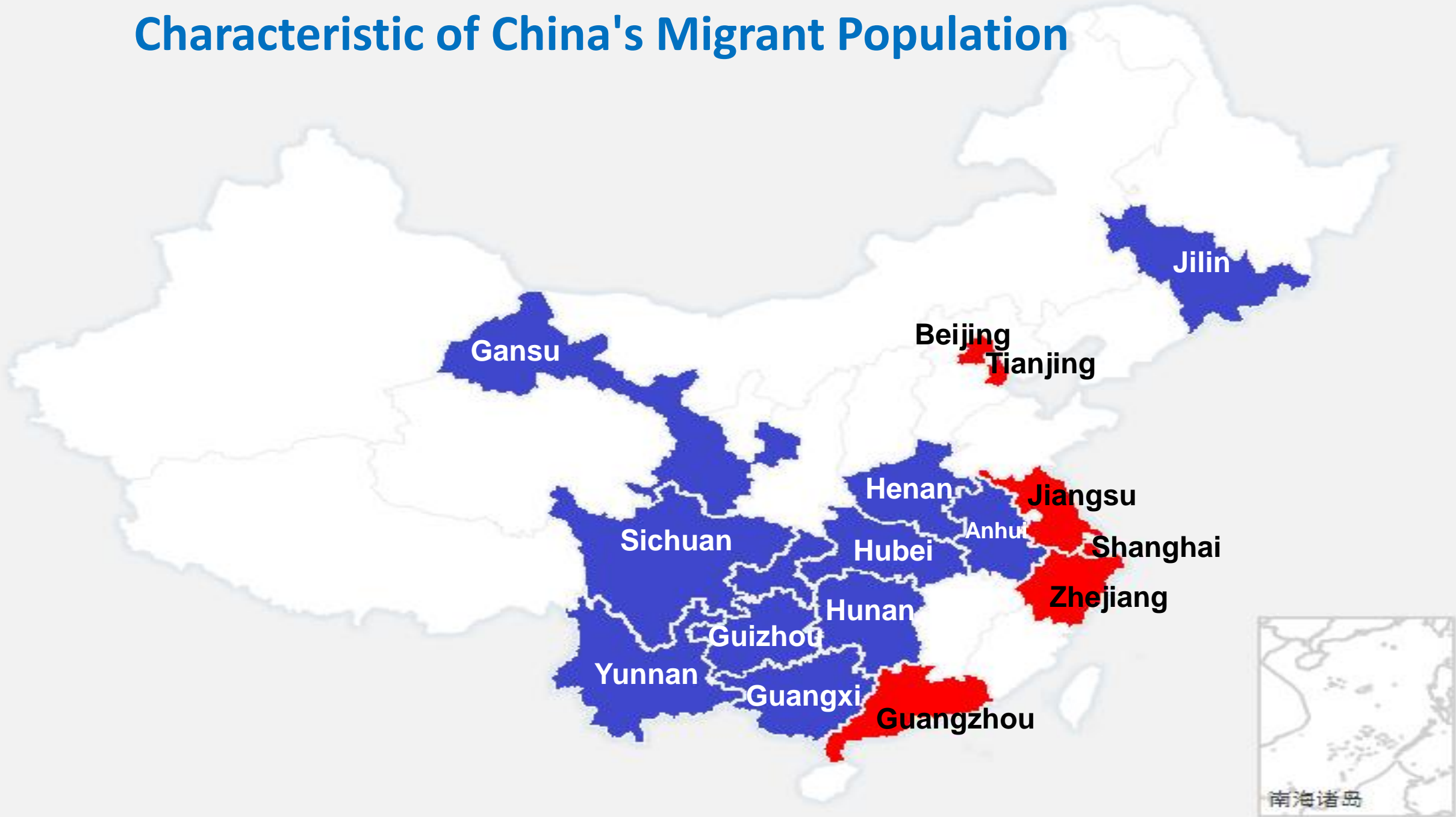
The key factors of China's population development trend in the future will not be the natural growth of the population, but **the migration of population.**

Characteristic of China's Migrant Population

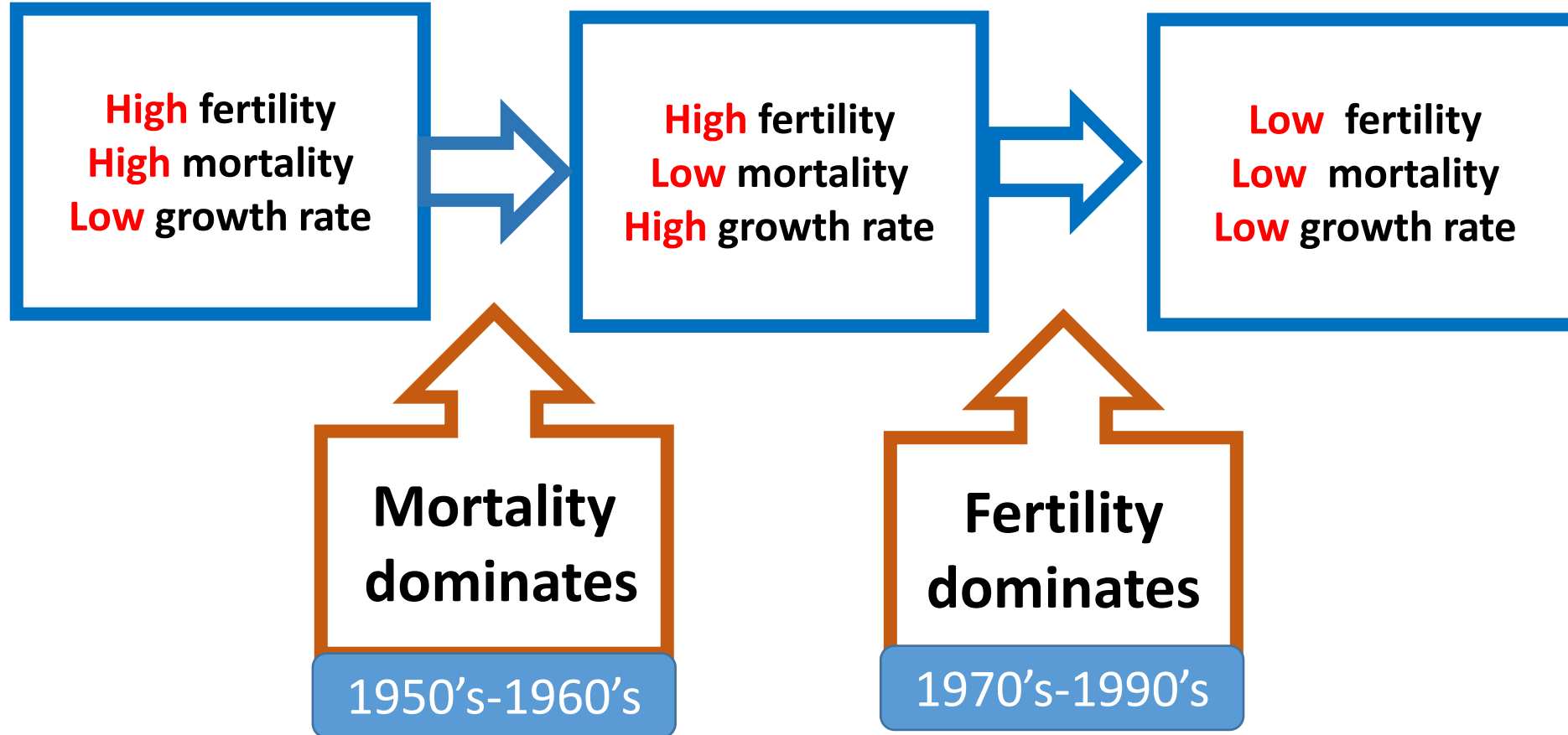
The total population of China at the end of the year(2000/2010)

Region	2000	2010	Growth Rate(%)
Nationwide	126743	134091	5.80
Beijing	1357	1962	44.58
Tianjin	1001	1299	29.80
Shanghai	1641	2303	40.32
Zhejiang	4596	5447	18.51
Anhui	6286	5957	-5.24
Henan	9488	9405	-0.87
Hubei	5960	5728	-3.89
Hunan	6562	6570	0.12
Guangdong	7707	10441	35.47
Guangxi	4750	4610	-2.95
Chongqing	3092	2885	-6.71
Sichuan	8602	8045	-6.48
Guizhou	3756	3479	-7.38
Xinjiang	1849	2185	18.18

Characteristic of China's Migrant Population



Characteristic of China's Migrant Population



Characteristic of China's Migrant Population

Focus on population issues:

Geographical Distribution instead of **the Total Size**

Regional population changes:

Migration Dominant instead of **Fertility Dominant**

China's migrant-sensitive policy and programs

National Documents for Migration

《National Plan on New Urbanization
(2014—2020)》



《Opinions on Further Promoting the Reform
of the Household Registration System 》



China's migrant-sensitive policy and programs

The Chinese government is committed to pushing forward **people-oriented urbanization**, and to providing primary public services to all permanent residents , especially for the population from rural to urban.

国家卫生和计划生育委员会
中央社会治安综合治理委员会办公室
国务院农民工工作领导小组办公室 文件
民 政 部
财 政 部

国卫流管发〔2014〕82号

关于做好流动人口 基本公共卫生计生服务的指导意见

各省、自治区、直辖市卫生计生委(卫生厅局、人口计生委)、综治委、农民工办、民政厅(局)、财政厅(局)：

为贯彻党的十八大和十八届三中全会关于有序推进农业转移人口市民化的精神，落实好国务院《关于进一步推进户籍制度改革的意见》，推进流动人口基本公共卫生计生服务均等化，现提出以下指导意见。

China's migrant-sensitive policy and programs

The National Health and Family
Planning Commission(NHFPC)
developed migrant-sensitive policies
and programs to **ensure equal**
access to primary public healthcare
services for all migrants.

国家卫生和计划生育委员会办公厅文件

国卫办流管发〔2016〕25号

国家卫生计生委办公厅关于印发 流动人口健康教育和促进行动计划 (2016—2020年)的通知

各省、自治区、直辖市及计划单列市卫生计生委,新疆生产建设兵团卫生局、人口计生委:

为加快推进流动人口基本公共卫生计生服务均等化,有效开展流动人口健康教育和促进工作,我委制定了《流动人口健康教育和促进行动计划(2016—2020年)》(可从国家卫生计生委网站下载)。现印发给你们,请结合实际认真执行。



(信息公开形式:主动公开)

China's migrant-sensitive policy and programs

Promote the primary public health service for all migrants

Strengthen the work of disease prevention and control for migrant population

Improve the level of medical security for migrants

Conduct health education and promotion among migrants

1. Promotion of the primary public healthcare services for all migrants



**National primary
public healthcare
service program**

1. Promotion of the primary public healthcare service for all migrants

12 items of Services

Establishment of health records

Chronic disease health management

Traditional Chinese Medicine health management

Sanitation supervision & sub-cooperation

Health education

Maternal health care

Child health care

Vaccination

Elderly health care

Health management for TB Patients

Health management for patients with serious mental disorders

Infectious diseases & public health emergencies reporting & handling

1. Promotion of the primary public healthcare service for all migrants

Health Education



Maternal Health Care



Child Health Care



Vaccination



Promotion of the primary public healthcare service for all migrants



**Screening for
Cervical Cancer and Breast Cancer**

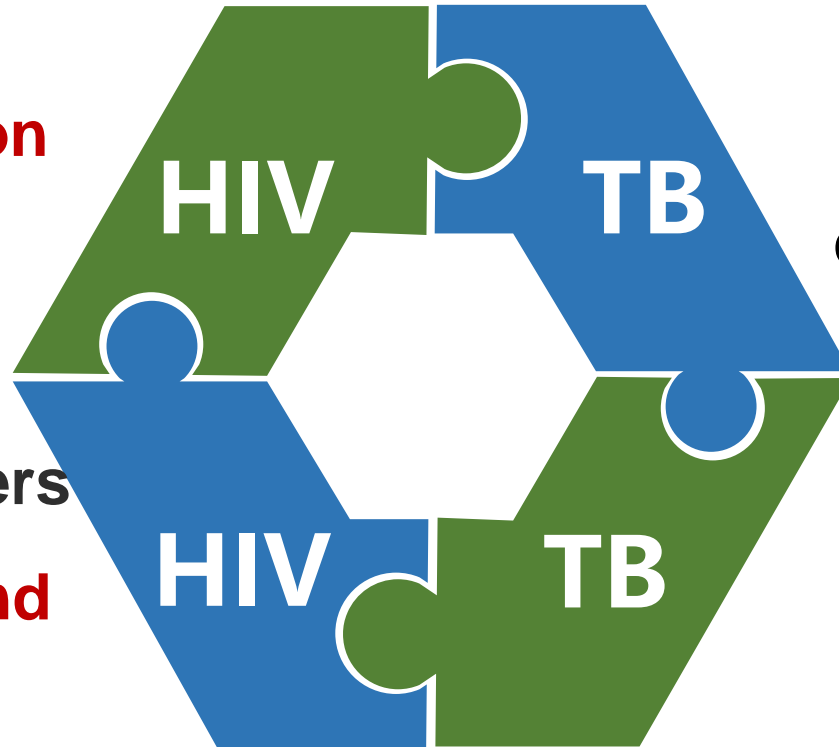


**Primary Public Health Service
for pregnant woman**

Strengthen disease prevention and control for migrant population

Carry out **health education** on HIV/AIDS

Make sure migrant workers are entitled to **equality and continuous access** to HIV/AIDS services



Free access to TB diagnosis and treatment.

the proportion of migrant workers with successful treatment in TB keeps higher than **80%**.

Improve the level of medical security for migrants



91.4% of the migrant population participated in at least one type of medical insurance.

Improve the level of medical security for migrants

The measures we are taking—



Health education and promotion among migrants



Develop core messages for migrants' health



Promote health literacy of young migrant workers



Experience and perception

- Health is the cornerstone of all-round human development and happiness
- Primary Public Healthcare Services are indispensable to all people
- Social Integration should start from where it is most needed

Primary Public
Healthcare Services

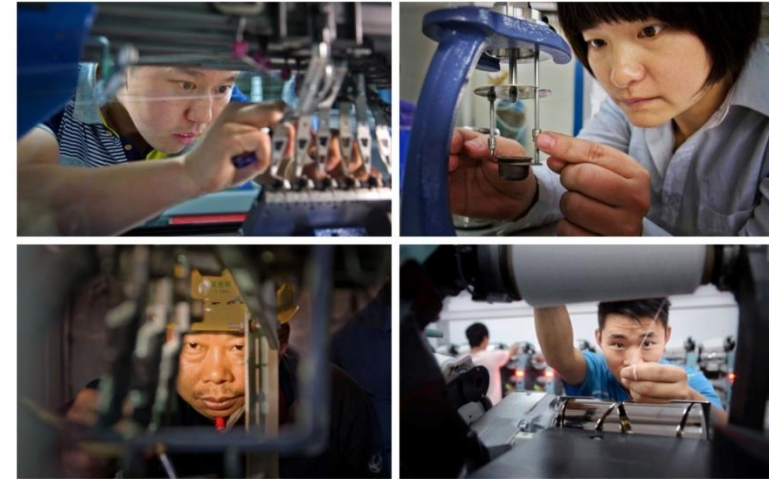
Social
Integration



Social Integration of Migrant Population



Work in cities



Become urban residents

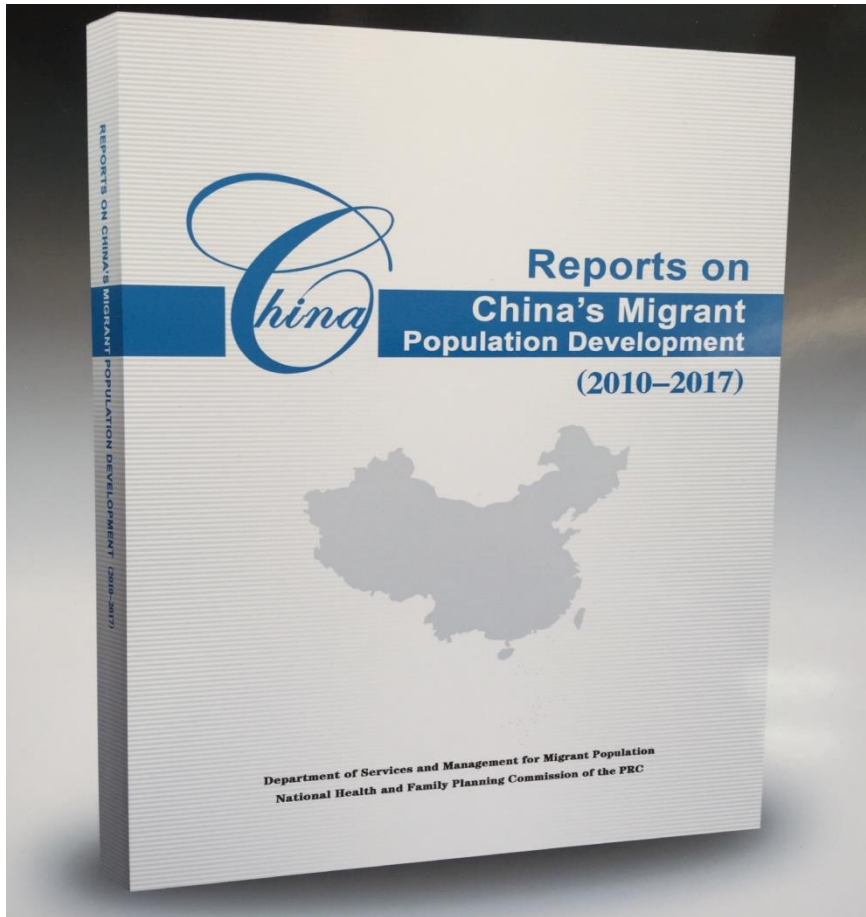


Integrate into the city life



Migrants Population Dynamic Monitoring Survey

Outcomes based on the data



- **New trends of population migration**
- **Migration and urbanization**
- **Equalization of basic public health service**
- **Population migration in border areas**
- **Left –behind population**

**Annual Report on China's Migrant Population Development
(The Government White Book).**

Social Integration of Migrant Population



Economic Integration



Cultural communication



Social Acceptance



Identification Assimilation

Social Integration of Migrant Population



Social Integration of Migrant Population ——Chinese Experiences

Multi-sector government linkage --- Zhongshan as an example

- Established the joint conference system on health work.
- Putting more attention on occupational health education and pre-service training.



Social Integration of Migrant Population ——Chinese Experiences

Promote **family harmony** ---- Dalian as an example

- well-designed service projects, passing "home" concept.
- Provide comprehensive health and family planning services
- conrtonraned about the migrant families and provide needed services of different ages.



Social Integration of Migrant Population ——Chinese Experiences

Internet + new ways of working ----- Guiyang as an example

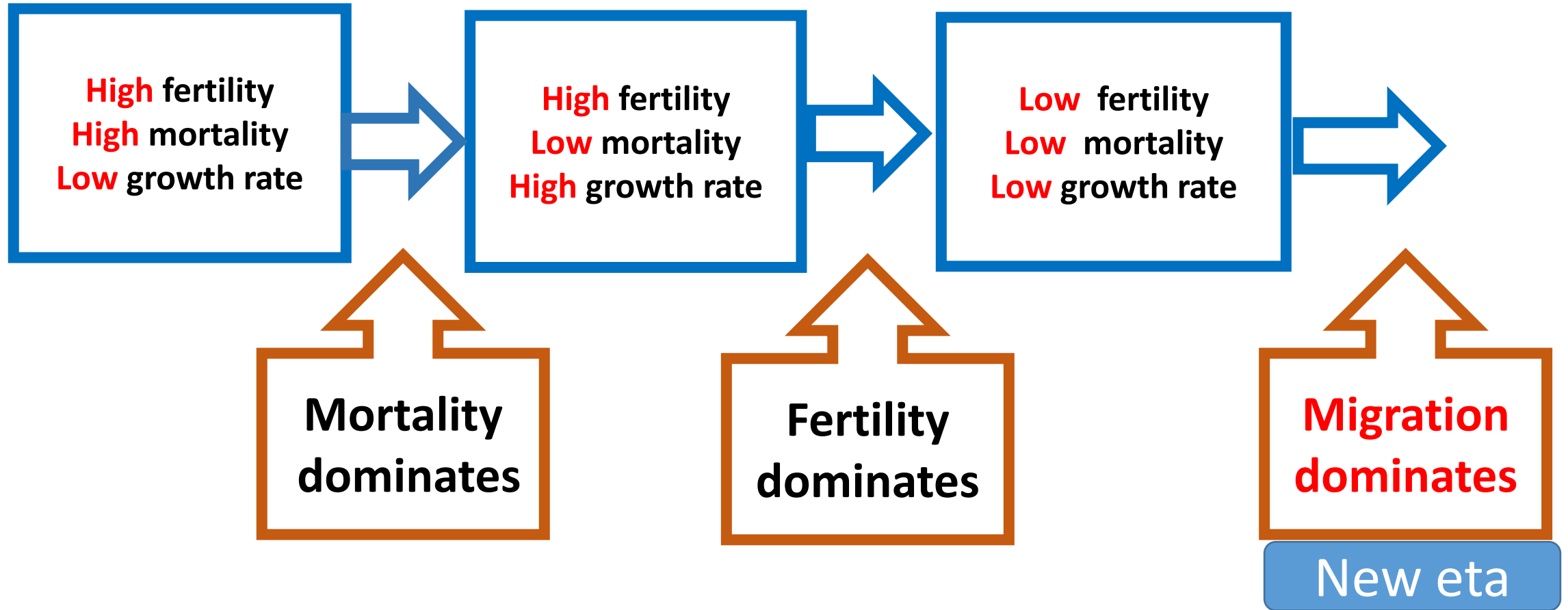


- **Three circles:**
the grid members, communities,
neighborhood committees

- **A net:**
database for demand and service
- **Two Lines:**
Online and Offline



Population Development



THANK YOU