



Demographic Dividend and Social Economic Development: A Successful story?

VIET NAM

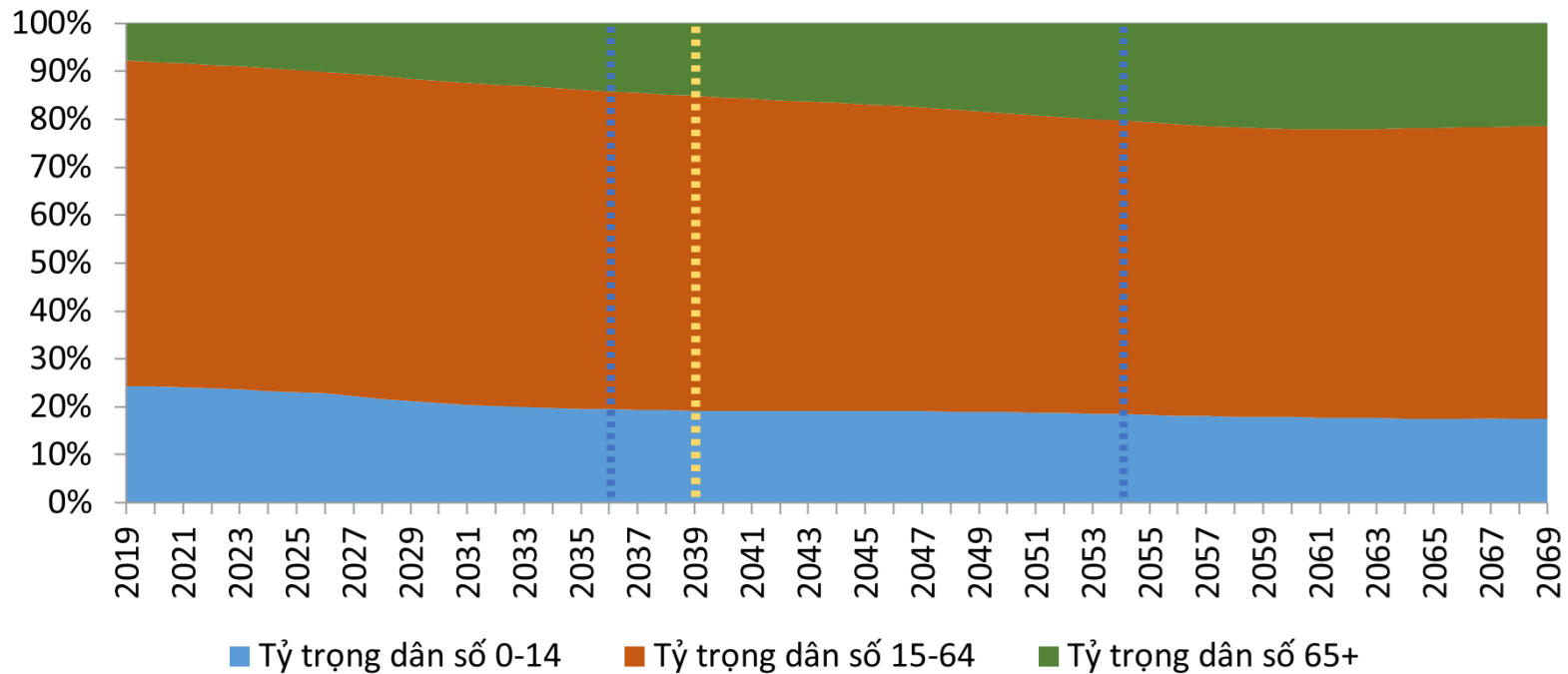


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Demographic transition

- **Total population: 100.3 million**
- **Achieved replacement fertility since 2005; keeps constant by now (TFR 2023: 1.96)**
- **Reducing of mortality: IMR: 11‰, MMR:44 per 100 thousands live birth**
- **Entered demographic dividend: 2006; Working aged population: 67 million (2024)**

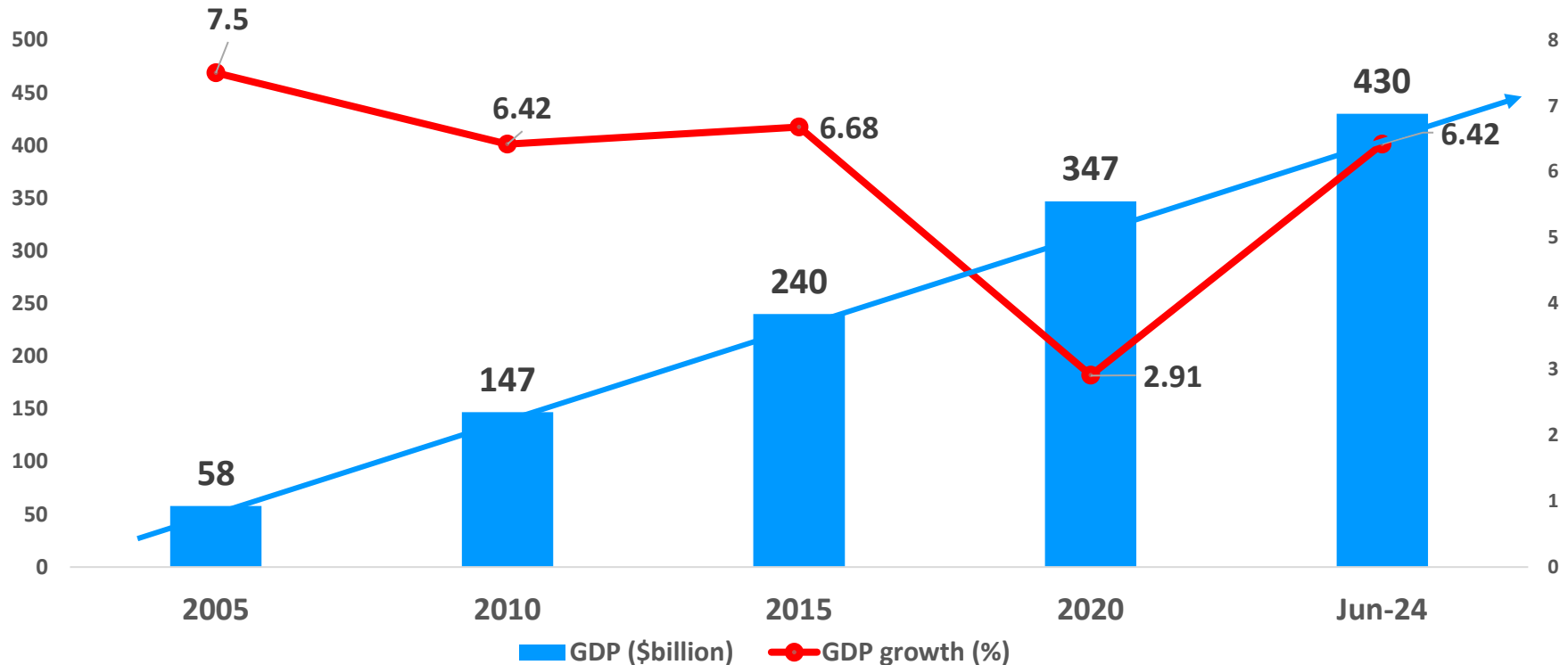




Economic Growth in Viet Nam

- ✓ GDP increased 7.4 times period 2005-2023
- ✓ The trend is increasing in both of size & growth rate

GDP by size and growth rate, Viet Nam 2005-Jun 2024

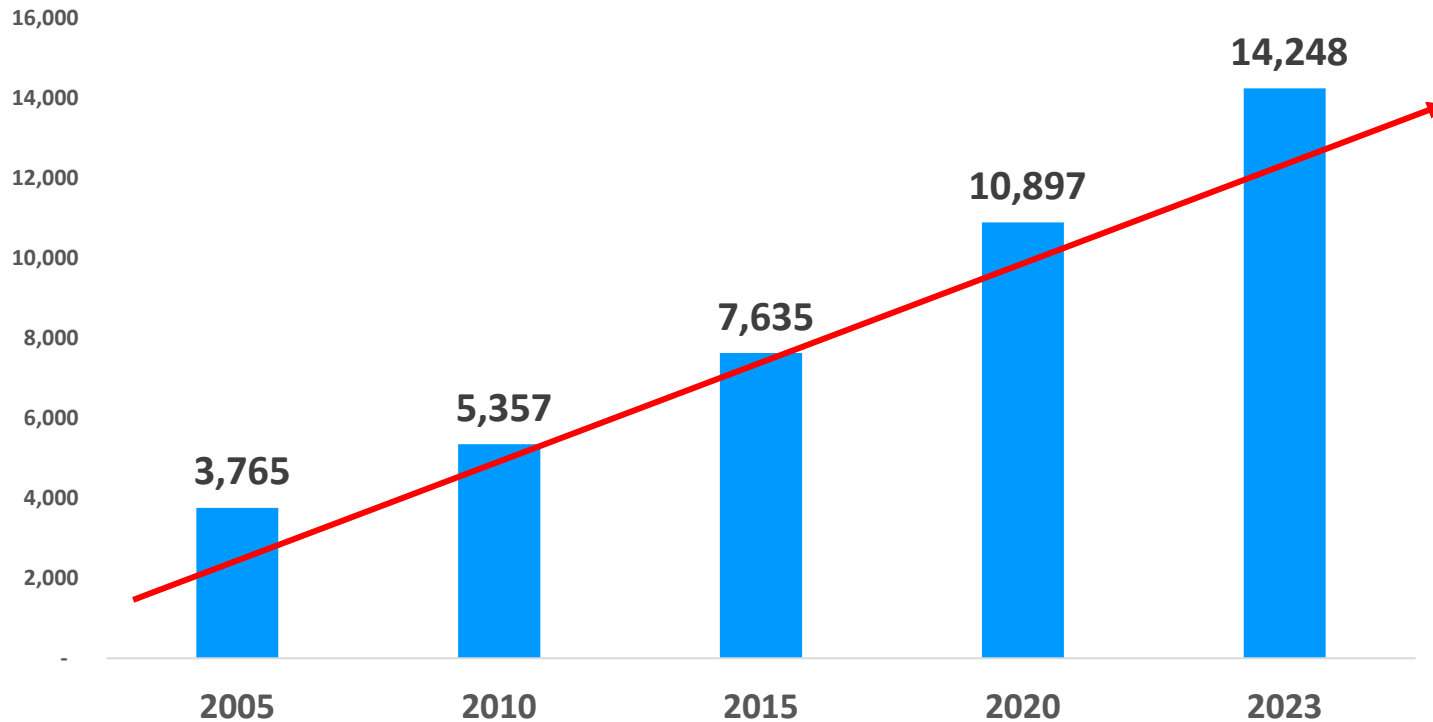




GDP per capita in Viet Nam

- ✓ GDP per capita increased 3.8 times period 2005-2023
- ✓ The trend is increasing

GDP per capita (in US\$ PPP)





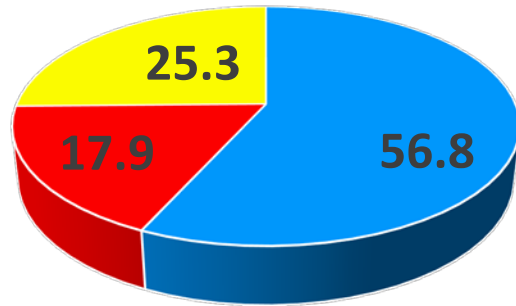
WHY Vietnam's economy growth up?





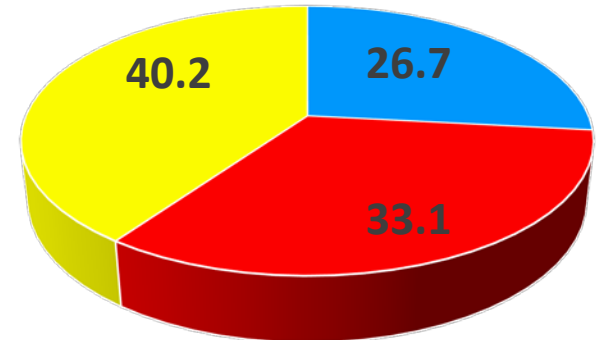
Labor transition, Economic transition

Labor by sectors (%), 2005



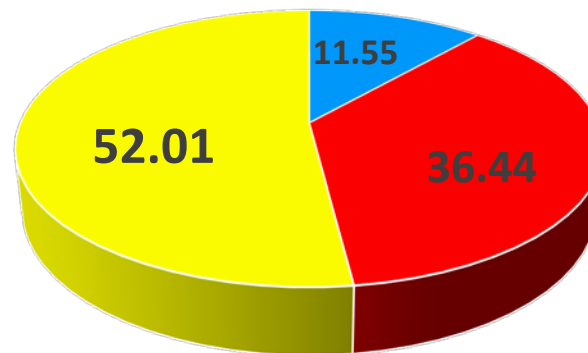
- Agriculture/Forestry/Fishing
- Industry & Construction
- Services

Labor by sectors (%), June 2024



- Agriculture/Forestry/Fishing
- Industry & Construction
- Services

GDP by economic sectors, June 2024



- Agriculture/Forestry/Fishing
- Industry & Construction
- Services/tax



Challenges

1. **Low fertility** 
2. **Ageing** 
3. **Migration issues**
4. **Professional, techniques, skills, management, productivity are still low compared to other countries**
5. **Lack of financial resource**
6. **Gap of rich & poor; Gap of rural & urban**
7. **Middle income trap**
8. **High competition.**





Lesson learns from Viet Nam

1. **Strong commitment**
2. **Comprehensive policies/ Inclusive policies**
 - **Employment (rural, using big number of labor...)**
 - **Educations (Literacy rates: 98.85%)**
 - **Health: UHC (92% population has health insurance), life expectancy at birth: 73.7 (Male: 71,1; female: 76.5)**
 - **Investment (high added value, high techniques...)**
 - **Infrastructure**
 - **Women empowerment (female labor force: 46.9%)**
- **Learning/Sharing/Exchanging with other countries**
- **Moving Forward SDGs 2030**



THANKS FOR YOUR ATTENTION!



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